1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON IN TACOMA
3	
4	HP TUNERS, LLC,
5	Plaintiff,) No. CV17-5760BHS
6	v.)
7	KEVIN SYKES-BONNETT and)
8	SYKED ECU TUNING,) INCORPORATED,)
9) Defendants.)
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12	TRO HEARING
13	
14	August 29, 2018
15	BEFORE THE HONORABLE BENJAMIN H. SETTLE
16	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
17	APPEARANCES:
18	For the Plaintiff: Andrew Bleiman
19	MARKS & KLEIN Stephen Leatham
20	HEURLIN POTTER JAHN LEATHAM HOLTMAN & STOKER
21	For the Defendants: John Whitaker
22	Tyler Kendrick LANE POWELL
23	
24	
10:10:04AM 25	Proceedings stenographically reported and transcript produced with computer-aided technology
	Barry L. Fanning, RMR, CRR - Official Court Reporter

10:10:04AM 1	THE CLERK: This is the matter of HP Tuners
10:10:09AM 2	versus Sykes-Bonnett, Cause No. CV17-5760BHS. Counsel,
10:10:12AM 3	please make an appearance.
10:10:13AM 4	MR. BLEIMAN: Good morning, your Honor. Andrew
10:10:15AM 5	Bleiman on behalf of HP Tuners. Along with me today is
10:10:19AM 6	Keith Prociuk of HP Tuners and Steve Leatham.
10:10:24AM 7	THE COURT: Good morning.
10:10:25AM 8	MR. WHITAKER: Good morning, your Honor. John
10:10:26AM 9	Whitaker. Beside me is Kevin Sykes-Bonnett of Syked
10:10:30AM 10	Tuning. Beside him is Tyler Kendrick, an associate at the
10:10:35am 11	firm Lane Powell.
10:10:36AM 12	THE COURT: Good morning. This matter was set
10:10:37AM 13	for hearing to take up two motions for temporary
10:10:40AM 14	restraining order, each party having filed one. We will
10:10:48AM 15	take up first the plaintiff's motion, and then the
10:10:55AM 16	defendants' motion. So, Mr. Bleiman, I will hear from
10:11:02AM 17	you.
10:11:03AM 18	MR. PROCIUK: Thank you, your Honor. Is it all
10:11:05am 19	right if I stay at counsel table, or would you like me to
10:11:07AM 20	go to the podium?
10:11:07AM 21	THE COURT: You can stay at counsel table,
10:11:09AM 22	because there may be some back and forth here.
10:11:13am 23	MR. BLEIMAN: Thank you. Your Honor, the
10:11:15am 24	defendants misled this court almost a year ago in
10:11:17AM 25	connection with our initial application for temporary

10:11:20AM 1 restraining order, and have engaged in a pattern and
10:11:23AM 2 practice of concealment and nondisclosure throughout the
10:11:26AM 3 course of this litigation.

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It took an anonymous informant coming forward to provide us information that the defendants should have provided long ago in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. However, instead of complying with their obligations and being forthright and compliant in their disclosures in discovery, defendants made material misrepresentations in connection with their answer and have grossly violated the federal rules throughout the course of this litigation.

For example, in their answer, in Paragraph 69, the defendants denied an allegation that they had knowingly created, generated, obtained, used, fraudulent application keys that were not generated by HP Tuners. In their answer at Paragraph 73 of the complaint they denied possessing the HP Tuners key generator tool. In Paragraphs 75 and 81 they denied adding extra licenses to existing interfaces. However, in connection with this renewed emergency motion for TRO, we have declarations of both Mr. Sykes-Bonnett and Ken Cannata where they admit that defendants have the license generator tool and have used it to generate licenses for third parties.

There is many other examples of -- Given their

admitted possession of HP Tuners' intellectual property in
these declarations --

THE COURT: Now the contention is that there was an authorized disclosure, correct? That's what defense is arguing?

MR. BLEIMAN: Unauthorized?

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THE COURT: It was an authorized --

MR. BLEIMAN: I don't believe that they have made that argument, your Honor. What they have said is Mr. Cannata did provide it to him, but nowhere did Mr. Cannata state in his declaration that he was authorized to do it. He didn't state that he did it during the course of time prior to him leaving HP Tuners, because the timeline doesn't add up.

As we have pointed out, this issue that he claims existed regarding the unpaid credits or the frustration that Mr. Sykes-Bonnett had regarding not having received credits was still an issue in November of 2016, after the date that Mr. Cannata was no longer with the company.

Mr. Sykes-Bonnett posted a message on Facebook complaining about HP Tuners, complaining about how he was owed credits. It was November 15th, 2016, I believe.

Mr. Cannata was out of the company in October. On that very same day Mr. -- HP Tuners did issue those credits to Mr. Sykes-Bonnett, and he posted a message then and there,

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as well, that the debts, quote, have been settled. 10:14:20AM 1 10:14:24AM 2 timeline doesn't add up. They have also admitted to those allegations in the 10:14:26AM 3 10:14:28AM 4 complaint, that this issue existed after Mr. Cannata was 10:14:34AM 5 no longer with the company. Based on their own admissions, and the omissions, I 10:14:36AM 10:14:41AM 7

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would say, from Mr. Cannata's declaration that he did this before he left HPT, demonstrate this was not an authorized transfer of this information. I don't believe that is even something that has been argued in their papers. They hint or suggest that maybe it was, but they don't provide any particulars, certainly no evidence, to demonstrate that it was an authorized disclosure of our information.

As far as the other types of concealment and misdirection that has been involved here, your Honor, in connection with the initial disclosures that the defendant served in this matter, Ken Cannata is identified as a person on the initial disclosures. "Address: Current contact information unknown." He was working with them. They were communicating with him by email. He was one of their partners. Certainly they knew exactly where he was and could have provided that information.

They also state, "The subjects of information, may have knowledge about plaintiff's products and their development and any lack of any wrongful communications

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between himself and defendants." They were working together. These declarations now demonstrate they were working together. Mr. Cannata states in his declaration he was helping Mr. Sykes-Bonnett with the development of the hardware interface.

But nowhere is there any disclosure, identification.

Bobbie Cannata, one of their business partners, Ken's

wife, is not listed on their initial disclosures. This

was intentional concealment so that we couldn't discover

what was really going on.

Now, in discovery, the same type of misdirection and concealment has been taking place to date. They have now admitted they have our zip drive with all of our code, they have the key generator tool, they have different HPT documents and information, and that they have used it.

However, there has been no production of any electronically-stored information or documents on those issues. We have been doing discovery for nine months. They have had this stuff since before this case was ever filed. Yet, there has been no disclosure, there has been no production, there has been no identification that they even have any of these items. It only took, again, someone coming forward to tell us about this that we now know this. Otherwise, this concealment would still be occurring.

10:17:23AM 1 Defendants had affirmative obligations to disclose this type of information under Rule 26. The federal rules 10:17:27AM 2 are designed to foster the exchange of information and 10:17:32AM 3 10:17:35AM 4 prevent this type of gamesmanship and concealment from 10:17:39AM 5 going on. THE COURT: Let's focus a little bit on the 10:17:40AM 6 10:17:41AM 7 temporary restraining order. MR. BLEIMAN: I'm sorry, your Honor. 10:17:43AM 8 where I was getting to. And that's why the TRO should be 10:17:45AM 9 granted, because it is indisputable that the defendants 10:17:49AM 10 10:17:51AM 11 are in possession of our confidential and proprietary 10:17:59AM 12 information from Ken Cannata, one of our former owners. 10:18:04AM 13 It includes but isn't limited to a flash drive with all of our code; the key generator tool; information about our 10:18:06AM 14 10:18:09AM 15 MPVI interface, an admin version of our software. 10:18:14AM 16 They have access to -- take steps to unkill 10:18:20AM 17 interfaces. They have been selling hacked interfaces. 10:18:24AM 18 There is posts from Mr. Sykes-Bonnett on Facebook where he 10:18:29AM 19 is advertising for sale an interface for \$4,500 that is loaded with HP Tuners credits. It is indisputable they 10:18:35AM 20 are in possession of this USB drive, as I said. They have 10:18:40AM 21 10:18:44AM 22 the key generation tool and program, which is our most 10:18:48AM 23 valuable intellectual property that the company has.

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Essentially, what happens, your Honor -- And I think there has been some discussion of the business in the

10:19:02AM 1 various papers. But an auto enthusiast, or a shop, or a person will buy credits that allow them to tune their 10:19:07AM 2 vehicle, which is a mechanism to actually connect to the 10:19:11AM 3 10:19:16AM 4 onboard computer of a vehicle and adjust the settings of 10:19:21AM 5 that vehicle. You can, for example, make it so the car can't go 10:19:23AM 6 over 50 miles an hour. So a fleet of trucks, some 10:19:26AM 7 10:19:29AM 8 business can make it so that vehicles can't go over a certain speed limit. But you can essentially adjust the 10:19:32AM 9 10:19:38AM 10 settings of the car's performance. 10:19:40AM 11 And then you use the credits in order to be able to 10:19:43AM 12 restart the vehicle. Because normally when you make those 10:19:46AM 13 changes to the computer, the vehicle will not let it 10:19:49AM 14 restart. So we sell credits that allow you to tune the vehicle and then restart the car. 10:19:52AM 15 10:19:56AM 16 Substantially, all of our revenues are related to 10:19:59AM 17 this key generation and the purchase of credits.

have the ability to do that without paying for them. That's what this key generator tool gives them.

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They have been giving that and selling those credits to third parties so they don't have to buy them from us.

THE COURT: How long have they been doing this? MR. BLEIMAN: We don't know exactly. suspected they were doing it. There was advertisements for the interfaces. We didn't know they had the actual

10:20:28AM 1 key. Again, this has been concealed for more than a year 10:20:32AM 2 There are anonymous people who are selling from us. credits on the internet. We believe that to now be 10:20:37AM 3 10:20:42AM 4 Mr. Sykes-Bonnett. They have the actual key, and he has 10:20:46AM 5 admitted to having it, and to using it to generate keys for third parties. 10:20:49AM 6 10:20:50AM THE COURT: Why aren't money damages sufficient? 10:20:55AM 8 This can undermine our entire 10:20:57AM 9 business, your Honor. 10:20:57AM 10 THE COURT: Is that what has happened? 10:21:00AM 11 MR. BLEIMAN: It might. We don't know yet the 10:21:03AM 12 extent of the damage. Certainly his ability to generate 10:21:06AM 13 keys for anybody without having them -- pay us, or his 10:21:12AM 14 potential release of that key generator tool publicly or 10:21:18AM 15 to other third parties could undermine our entire business 10:21:20AM 16 and result in no one having to come to us to actually purchase a credit, because they can use this tool to 10:21:24AM 17 10:21:27AM 18 generate the credits for free. THE COURT: Can the court, though, enter a 10:21:29AM 19 restraining order on a can, or might, or may basis? 10:21:32AM 20 10:21:36AM 21 In this case, given the irreparable MR. BLEIMAN: 10:21:40AM 22 harm that we will suffer, given the balance of the 10:21:42AM 23 equities, given our likelihood of success on the merits

that this is proprietary information that he should not

possess, I believe so.

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10:21:53AM 1 The harm here -- He is doing these things. He has 10:21:57AM 2 admitted to doing these things in his declaration. says, "I have the tool and I have used it to generate 10:22:01AM 3 10:22:05AM 4 licenses for third parties." He should not be in 10:22:08AM 5 possession of the tool. He shouldn't have the capability to generate licenses for third parties. Only we should 10:22:11AM 6 10:22:15AM 7 have that ability. This is our proprietary information. This is not his. It belongs to us. 10:22:19AM 8 The value of this intellectual property cannot be 10:22:27AM 9 calculated. We are talking potentially hundreds of 10:22:30AM 10 millions of dollars. 10:22:34AM 11 This is not something that doesn't 10:22:41AM 12 have any value. This is a cornerstone of the business and 10:22:46AM 13 a piece of intellectual property that he should not have. 10:22:51AM 14 In addition, our software, our source code, the admin 10:22:55AM 15 version of the software, which he admits to possessing, is 10:22:59AM 16 not his. Now, the defendants have made an issue of, "Examine 10:23:01AM 17 10:23:05AM 18 the source codes." That is not determinative. What has 10:23:09AM 19 happened here, your Honor, is that he has been able to use our source code to add additional vehicles to support on 10:23:11AM 20 10:23:19AM 21 these offerings that he has. So he has been able to take our admin version of software, whereas he previously was 10:23:23AM 22 10:23:28AM 23 limited to Dodge vehicles, was Mr. Sykes-Bonnett's 10:23:33AM 24 specialty.

Since Mr. Cannata has been involved, and since their

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receipt of our code, what he has been able to do is take 10:23:37AM 1 10:23:40AM 2 our code, see what we were doing, how we were implementing algorithms into the software, and he has incorporated that 10:23:46AM 3 10:23:52AM 4 into his own software, which allows him to support 10:23:55AM 5 additional vehicles that he couldn't previously support. So he has misappropriated our intellectual property and 10:23:58AM 6 10:24:04AM 7 used our source code to incorporate into the products that he has had. 10:24:08AM 8 With regard to this cable, again, he had our 10:24:08AM 9 communication protocol, and has duplicated that in the 10:24:13AM 10 10:24:16AM 11

With regard to this cable, again, he had our communication protocol, and has duplicated that in the product that he is currently selling. So he has taken our intellectual property, the way that we communicate with -- the communication protocol from our MPV, and he is now using that in his Syked eliminator cable. It is a rip-off of our intellectual property.

The reason why he is out there able to sell these products for less than we are selling, and compete with us, and do so without the ten-plus years of development that we have taken is because he doesn't have any development costs. He has taken our stuff and used it for his own. So he is unfairly competing with us on that basis.

As to the temporary restraining order, as I have said, this isn't just about the software. He has the key generator. He has the flash drive with all of our

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10:25:15AM 1	information on it. He has released, we believe, cracked
10:25:18AM 2	versions of our software based on his possession of the
10:25:21AM 3	admin version of our software. So by virtue of his
10:25:27AM 4	possession of the admin version, he is able to crack our
10:25:31AM 5	software to make it so people can tune their vehicles
10:25:35AM 6	without logging into the internet and purchasing the
10:25:39AM 7	credits from us.
10:25:40AM 8	THE COURT: If the court grants the temporary
10:25:42AM 9	restraining order, what is your response to the
10:25:45AM 10	defendant's contention that it would put him out of
10:25:48AM 11	business?
10:25:50AM 12	MR. BLEIMAN: We disagree. First of all, the
10:25:54AM 13	temporary restraining order would be in place until such
10:25:58AM 14	time we can have a hearing on the preliminary injunction,
10:26:01AM 15	which we would set today.
10:26:02AM 16	THE COURT: When might that be?
10:26:04ам 17	MR. BLEIMAN: As soon as practical. There is
10:26:06AM 18	discovery some limited expedited discovery that we
10:26:10am 19	would need.
10:26:10am 20	THE COURT: Roughly, what are we talking about?
10:26:12AM 21	How much time for discovery before we can have
10:26:16AM 22	MR. BLEIMAN: We believe in six to eight, ten
10:26:19ам 23	weeks this should be set for a hearing on the preliminary
10:26:22AM 24	injunction.
10:26:23ам 25	THE COURT: An evidentiary hearing taking

10:26:29AM 1 testimony? MR. BLEIMAN: Correct. We know he has cloned 10:26:31AM 2 interfaces of ours using our software, and he is selling 10:26:33AM 3 10:26:37AM 4 He has posted on Facebook solicitations for the 10:26:46AM 5 purchase and sale of hacked interfaces of ours. Now, with regard to your question about, does this 10:26:50AM 10:26:54AM 7 put him out of business? Again, it does limit things that 10:27:00AM 8 he can do here between now and the time of the preliminary injunction. 10:27:03AM 9 But there are other components to the temporary 10:27:04AM 10 10:27:08AM 11 restraining order, as well, relating to our information, return of information, having some of the intellectual 10:27:13AM 12 property, like the cable, tendered for forensic 10:27:18AM 13 10:27:22AM 14 examination. 10:27:23AM 15 There are other components to the temporary 10:27:25AM 16 restraining order, as well, that are equally as important 10:27:34AM 17 beyond him not selling his cable for that period of time. 10:27:39AM 18 I think there are a number of components to the 10:27:42AM 19 restraining order that we are asking for that would also 10:27:46AM 20 be properly entered and not impact his business at all. 10:27:50AM 21 If a bond is required by the court, 10:27:53AM 22 what should it be? 10:27:55AM 23 MR. BLEIMAN: We don't believe a bond should be 10:27:59AM 24 necessary here, given the wholesale misconduct, 10:28:04AM 25 concealment, and nondisclosure that the defendants have

10:28:07AM 1	engaged in. Again, I don't believe they have sold very
10:28:14AM 2	many units, to begin with, in their since they have
10:28:19AM 3	launched these products. So I would say a very small
10:28:23AM 4	bond, because they really haven't sold many of their own
10:28:29AM 5	products anyway that would require that significant of a
10:28:41AM 6	bond.
10:28:41AM 7	THE COURT: You will have a chance to come back.
10:28:44AM 8	I want to hear from Mr. Whitaker.
10:28:50AM 9	MR. WHITAKER: Just for scheduling, your Honor,
10:28:52AM 10	do you want me to respond to that and then discuss our
10:28:54AM 11	TRO, which will take
10:28:55AM 12	THE COURT: We will take up this first and then
10:28:57AM 13	your TRO.
10:28:59AM 14	MR. WHITAKER: Candidly, this is really about
10:29:01AM 15	trying to stifle legitimate competition. That's the real
10:29:05AM 16	issue. There is no question There are several
10:29:07AM 17	different claims, or at least wrongful actions, that are
10:29:10am 18	alleged against Mr. Sykes.
10:29:12AM 19	Mr. Bleiman said at the first TRO there were a lot of
10:29:16AM 20	allegations promises made that Mr. Sykes didn't do
10:29:19AM 21	whatever he was alleged to be doing. That's true. That's
10:29:23AM 22	because this key generator was not a part of the first
10:29:26AM 23	TRO. The only thing they asked for was to stop his entire
10:29:30am 24	business, because the allegations then were, as they still
10:29:32ам 25	are

10:29:33AM 1	THE COURT: Let's talk about the key generator
10:29:35AM 2	alone for a moment.
10:29:36AM 3	MR. WHITAKER: Certainly, your Honor. The key
10:29:38AM 4	generator was provided to Mr. Sykes-Bonnett, it is true.
10:29:42AM 5	Ken Cannata was then an owner. He had information He
10:29:47AM 6	and Kevin Sykes-Bonnett, as we have mentioned in the
10:29:50AM 7	moving papers, worked together, because HP Tuners was
10:29:54AM 8	seeking to acquire from him, Kevin Sykes-Bonnett,
10:29:59AM 9	directly, a lot of information about certain vehicles,
10:30:02AM 10	Dodge vehicles, because HP Tuners wanted to acquire
10:30:06ам 11	information about Dodge vehicles. Also Ford vehicles.
10:30:10am 12	The moving papers are pretty clear that HP Tuners was
10:30:13ам 13	seeking Mr. Sykes-Bonnett out to acquire confidential
10:30:19ам 14	information from him that they could then incorporate into
10:30:22AM 15	their product. It is ironic they are now accusing him of
10:30:27ам 16	taking their stuff.
10:30:28АМ 17	THE COURT: Well, are you indicating this was an
10:30:30ам 18	authorized
10:30:31AM 19	MR. WHITAKER: Yes.
10:30:32AM 20	THE COURT: transfer of this key generator?
10:30:35ам 21	MR. WHITAKER: That is my understanding of the
10:30:37ам 22	current Yes. Mr. Cannata
10:30:41AM 23	THE COURT: Where in Mr. Cannata's declaration
10:30:44AM 24	does it indicate this was permitted by HP Tuners?
10:30:47АМ 25	MR. WHITAKER: In the declaration he states that

10:30:49AM 1	he gave it to him to appease him for That he was
10:30:53ам 2	authorized by HP Tuners, your Honor?
10:30:55AM 3	THE COURT: Yes.
10:30:56AM 4	MR. WHITAKER: As a co-owner, I would just I
10:30:58ам 5	guess the implication is that as a co-owner he owns the
10:31:01AM 6	rights on equal footing as the others, and so he would do
10:31:04ам 7	with it what he will, with the understanding that was sort
10:31:07AM 8	of the common practice, this sharing confidential
10:31:10AM 9	information.
10:31:10ам 10	THE COURT: You are saying the record
10:31:12ам 11	demonstrates implied authority?
10:31:13ам 12	MR. WHITAKER: Yes, your Honor. Certainly
10:31:15ам 13	implied authority, if nothing else, with the understanding
10:31:21am 14	that it would not be used outside of the limited use for
10:31:25ам 15	which these people were exchanging confidential
10:31:29ам 16	information.
10:31:30ам 17	THE COURT: And has it been?
10:31:32ам 18	MR. WHITAKER: I believe Mr. Kevin Sykes-Bonnett
10:31:37ам 19	would, under oath, have to testify he used it outside the
10:31:40am 20	purview that Mr. Cannata gave it to him.
10:31:44ам 21	THE COURT: Why shouldn't it be returned?
10:31:46am 22	MR. WHITAKER: It should be, your Honor. We have
10:31:47am 23	no objection. The key generator, however, is one
10:31:49am 24	allegation of wrongdoing. Here is a thing that HP Tuners
10:31:53ам 25	has that is worth some money. I would like to discuss

10:31:54AM 1	irreparable harm, but it is worth some money.
10:31:57AM 2	Mr. Sykes-Bonnett should not have it. That is undeniable.
10:32:01AM 3	He is perfectly willing to I don't know about return
10:32:04AM 4	it, but destroy it, cease to use it, make no further use.
10:32:06AM 5	He has made no use of it in quite some time. It was a
10:32:10AM 6	very brief window of time.
10:32:11AM 7	As to the allegations
10:32:13AM 8	THE COURT: What about the flash drive?
10:32:15AM 9	MR. WHITAKER: It is part and parcel. It is
10:32:19AM 10	software that is stored on the flash drive. It is a
10:32:21AM 11	little unclear to me whether the flash drive can be
10:32:24AM 12	returned. Certainly willing to never use it again, if it
10:32:29AM 13	is even usable. That's a little up in the air at the
10:32:33AM 14	moment. But certainly something we need to dig into.
10:32:36AM 15	THE COURT: You don't know whether the flash
10:32:38AM 16	drive exists?
10:32:39AM 17	MR. WHITAKER: Currently I do not, your Honor.
10:32:41AM 18	THE COURT: Or whether its contents have been
10:32:43AM 19	transferred to another computer?
10:32:44AM 20	MR. WHITAKER: I am of the understanding that the
10:32:48ам 21	contents do not exist anywhere except on that flash drive.
10:32:52AM 22	If that flash drive continues to exist is the only
10:32:57AM 23	THE COURT: You're conceding that HP is entitled
10:33:02AM 24	to an order directing that Sykes-Bonnett cease using the
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key generator tool, and return it if it exists in any

10:33:10AM 25

10:33:16AM 1 form, and similarly with respect to the flash drive? MR. WHITAKER: Yes, your Honor. 10:33:21AM 2 THE COURT: Let's go to the software. 10:33:22AM 3 10:33:25AM 4 MR. WHITAKER: And that's a critical distinction, 10:33:27AM 5 your Honor. It is true HP Tuners sells a product, and they make money, a lot of money, and have for many, many 10:33:31AM 6 years by selling these key generators. As we discussed 10:33:33AM last time, that is a completely separate issue from 10:33:37AM 8 whether Syked Tuning software includes anything from HP 10:33:40AM 9 10:33:44AM 10 Tuners. 10:33:44AM 11 It is, A, completely separate, and demonstrably 10:33:47AM 12 untrue, because Syked Tuning's software has been in existence for years, several years before these 10:33:52AM 13 10:33:54AM 14 allegations came up. 10:33:55AM 15 And, critically -- why it is so critically important 10:33:58AM 16 here is, for ten months, since the last time we were all 10:34:01AM 17 here, there has been a standing offer to take Syked Tuning 10:34:04AM 18 software, the software he uses to feed his family and make 10:34:08AM 19 money, and compare it -- hand it to an independent third 10:34:11AM 20 party --10:34:12AM 21 THE COURT: Who might that be? 10:34:14AM 22 MR. WHITAKER: What we would like to do is have 10:34:16AM 23 perhaps two or three recommended experts on their side, 10:34:18AM 24 two or three on our side, and pick from among them, some sort of mutual agreement of who that independent third 10:34:22AM 25

10:34:25AM 1	party would be.
10:34:27AM 2	THE COURT: Essentially, you would be seeking an
10:34:31AM 3	expert He hasn't agreed to it. So you are seeking one
10:34:35AM 4	from the court under 706?
10:34:39AM 5	MR. WHITAKER: Yes, your Honor.
10:34:41AM 6	THE COURT: And the parties would share the
10:34:42AM 7	expense?
10:34:43AM 8	MR. WHITAKER: Yes. Yes. We believe that will
10:34:47AM 9	put to rest this issue. We have been pushing hard for
10:34:50AM 10	that for many, many months. HP Tuners has resisted.
10:34:53AM 11	THE COURT: Are there experts out there that can
10:34:55AM 12	do this?
10:34:56AM 13	MR. WHITAKER: Easy enough. Yes, your Honor. It
10:34:58AM 14	is a relatively straightforward process. You just take
10:35:01AM 15	source code on one side, source code on the other
10:35:03АМ 16	THE COURT: I think I appreciate that. It is
10:35:07АМ 17	sort of unique to this industry?
10:35:09АМ 18	MR. WHITAKER: I do not believe that is the case,
10:35:11AM 19	your Honor. I believe it's pretty much a straightforward
10:35:14ам 20	software comparison. And we would invite that. Still do.
10:35:18ам 21	We believe that would completely eliminate the vast
10:35:21AM 22	majority of the moneymaking issue here.
10:35:23AM 23	The real issue is HP Tuners understands now has an
10:35:28АМ 24	appreciation that Kevin Sykes-Bonnett did something bad.
10:35:34AM 25	He is remorseful for having done that.

10:35:37AM 1 10:35:41AM 2 10:35:43AM 3 10:35:47AM 4 10:35:50AM 5 10:35:53AM 6 10:35:55AM 7 10:35:59AM 8 10:36:01AM 9 10:36:03AM 10 10:36:07AM 11 10:36:12AM 12

10:36:15AM 13 10:36:19AM 14 10:36:21AM 15 10:36:24AM 16 10:36:25AM 17 10:36:30AM 18 10:36:35AM 19 10:36:38AM 20 10:36:41AM 21 10:36:45AM 22 10:36:48AM 23 10:36:50AM 24 10:36:56AM 25

But in the grand scheme of things, that's actually a fairly minor thing, what he did. HP Tuners has admitted this may have been going on for years, yet they have no appreciable, no noticeable, no identifiable impact on their finances. They can identify no money.

Kevin Sykes-Bonnett will testify, to the extent he may have received any money, it is very, very paltry in comparison to the hundreds of millions of dollars that they are alleging.

That's a relatively minor issue compared to shutting down the sale of every dollar that flows into the company when -- addressing the irreparable harm issue -- for the last ten months we could have disposed of that entire There has been a standing issue -- a issue easily. standing offer to do so, and it has been refused, been rejected flatly.

So to the extent that any order should be fashioned, we believe that it should -- just based on the simple notions of equity, he should be able to continue doing what he's doing in the absence of any demonstration or effort by HP Tuners' part to prove that he is -- you know, he did anything wrong before now. It hasn't happened, and it simply doesn't exist.

As to the cable, it is the same thing. Ken Cannata is apparently a former owner and lead engineer at HP

Tuners, left, and is developing -- helped develop another 10:37:01AM 1 cable, which Syked ECU Tuning is selling. They have now 10:37:08AM 2 developed it. Ken Cannata, obviously, is the person who 10:37:13AM 3 10:37:16AM 4 developed it at HP Tuners. There is a lot of sort of just 10:37:20AM 5 knowledge -- engineering knowledge in his head. has to earn a living. He can't unlearn what he learned. 10:37:24AM 6 THE COURT: That doesn't authorize him to take 10:37:29AM 7 intellectual property, trade secrets, what we are talking 10:37:32AM 8 about, essentially, here, and go to a competitor and use 10:37:35AM 9 10:37:38AM 10 that obtained trade secret. 10:37:41AM 11 MR. WHITAKER: That is exactly true, your Honor. 10:37:43AM 12 There are many, many things that are totally absent from plaintiff's TRO. For example, in order to have trade 10:37:47AM 13 secret misappropriation, the first thing you have to have 10:37:50AM 14 10:37:53AM 15 is a trade secret. They have simply assumed away what in 10:37:57AM 16 a trade secrets case is the bulk of the argument. 10:38:00AM 17 have to prove what they developed, how they kept it 10:38:02AM 18 secret, how it is not simply industry standard 10:38:05AM 19 communication --10:38:06AM 20 THE COURT: You are contending that there is no 10:38:08AM 21 trade secrets contained in the design of the cable? 10:38:11AM 22 MR. WHITAKER: Yes, your Honor. That is, 10:38:14AM 23 indeed -- Again, while this cable is brand new --10:38:18AM 24 THE COURT: How would Sykes have developed the 10:38:21AM 25 cable but for Cannata's knowledge he gained from HP?

MR. WHITAKER: Well, knowledge gained is not 10:38:27AM 1 necessarily a trade secret. That is simply the experience 10:38:29AM 2 of an engineer. Plus, they have incorporated other 10:38:33AM 3 10:38:37AM 4 engineers to work on this product. Without using HP 10:38:41AM 5 Tuners -- whatever they have that may be proprietary, it is perfectly -- Mr. Cannata, for example, he designed the 10:38:46AM 6 10:38:49AM 7 first HP Tuners cable, he could just as easily design another one. 10:38:53AM 8 THE COURT: The cable doesn't fit in the same 10:38:55AM 9 category as the flash drive and the key generator tool? 10:38:57AM 10 10:39:01AM 11 MR. WHITAKER: No, your Honor. The so-called 10:39:03AM 12 eliminator cable does not. The Syked Tuning product does 10:39:07AM 13 not. There is a request that HP Tuners (sic) return 10:39:08AM 14 10:39:11AM 15 something called a -- I think it is called an E38 wiring 10:39:14AM 16 harness. It is literally just wire, effectively. 10:39:18AM 17 was a picture of it posted to Facebook. They claim that 10:39:21AM 18 it is their proprietary design. I think we have submitted 10:39:24AM 19 evidence, well, no, Speartech is selling it. Anybody 10:39:28AM 20 who's got 200 bucks in their pocket can buy it off the shelf. Again, to that first issue, first you have to 10:39:32AM 21 10:39:35AM 22 prove that is a trade secret. If I can go buy it from 10:39:38AM 23 another competitor, the exact same product, off the 10:39:40AM 24 shelf --

THE COURT:

10:39:40AM 25

So you are not conceding the cable?

10:39:43AM 1	MR. WHITAKER: Exactly right, your Honor.
10:39:46AM 2	In a nutshell, that's where we are on this claim. We
10:39:49AM 3	think the likelihood of success on the merits is weak. It
10:39:55AM 4	is nonexistent on the software. We are no closer in
10:39:58AM 5	fact, we are further now away from any likelihood of any
10:40:03AM 6	success on the software.
10:40:04AM 7	As to the cloned cables, it is true, again,
10:40:08AM 8	Mr. Sykes-Bonnett has never denied, that he did acquire a
10:40:13AM 9	clone cable at some time in the past and tried to sell it
10:40:16AM 10	on Facebook or something. That was one cable. He didn't
10:40:18ам 11	sell it. He destroyed it and sent it back.
10:40:22AM 12	HP Tuners is here alleging that Mr. Sykes-Bonnett is
10:40:25AM 13	doing that, is behind that, is selling it. Untrue. HP
10:40:29ам 14	Tuners knows it is untrue, because HP Tuners knows who is
10:40:32ам 15	doing it.
10:40:32ам 16	There is a Russian individual named Vladimir
10:40:37ам 17	something or other in New York who all indications point
10:40:41ам 18	to as being the source of all of these cloned cables. As
10:40:45ам 19	soon as they noticed that, they served discovery on us
10:40:47AM 20	asking for communications with that person, because they
10:40:50ам 21	know that's the guy doing it.
10:40:51AM 22	THE COURT: Are you conceding the cloned cable in
10:40:54AM 23	this
10:40:55AM 24	MR. WHITAKER: We are flatly denying that
10:40:57AM 25	Mr. Sykes-Bonnett is the source of any cloned cable. He

10:41:00AM 1	did buy one from
10:41:02AM 2	THE COURT: So it could be included in the
10:41:04AM 3	restraining order, that he will not use in any way or
10:41:08AM 4	possess this cloned cable?
10:41:12AM 5	MR. WHITAKER: Certainly. He is ready to return
10:41:16AM 6	it to HP Tuners. But, yes.
10:41:22AM 7	THE COURT: That's all I am asking.
10:41:24AM 8	MR. WHITAKER: Yes, that's exactly true.
10:41:25AM 9	There was some discussion about initial disclosures.
10:41:27AM 10	We named Ken Cannata. I don't know if you need any
10:41:31AM 11	response on that.
10:41:33АМ 12	THE COURT: You can give a short response,
10:41:38AM 13	because he is contending this is part of a pattern of
10:41:41AM 14	concealment, and that you, in fact, had Cannata's contact
10:41:44AM 15	information, but made a different statement in your
10:41:49AM 16	disclosures.
10:41:53AM 17	MR. WHITAKER: In the initial disclosures filed
10:41:55AM 18	at the very beginning we identified Mr. Cannata. We
10:41:57ам 19	assumed they had contact information that was at least as
10:42:01AM 20	good as ours, because he was a former owner.
10:42:05AM 21	I will admit when those documents were prepared the
10:42:09AM 22	import of Mr. Cannata as a witness separate and apart from
10:42:12AM 23	everybody else was unknown. But we disclosed him.
10:42:15AM 24	As to Bobbie Cannata, she was not somebody who we
10:42:17AM 25	believed had any knowledge that was relevant to anything.

10:42:21AM 1	She was a silent partner.
10:42:22AM 2	THE COURT: I think you have answered. I would
10:42:23AM 3	just say be careful when you are making disclosures. Be
10:42:27AM 4	sure that it is accurate, when clearly you had contact
10:42:32AM 5	information. Somebody within the party you represented
10:42:34AM 6	certainly knew that.
10:42:35AM 7	MR. WHITAKER: Yes, your Honor. That's
10:42:39AM 8	realistically it. Again, to the extent any This has
10:42:44AM 9	been going on for a long time. There has been no
10:42:46AM 10	demonstration or evidence that HP Tuners has suffered any
10:42:50AM 11	irreparable harm or will in any fashion at all.
10:42:56AM 12	THE COURT: All right. Do you agree a
10:43:00AM 13	preliminary injunction hearing can be set out ten weeks or
10:43:06AM 14	so?
10:43:06AM 15	MR. WHITAKER: Fair enough, your Honor. There is
10:43:08AM 16	the issue of the current schedule, I believe, we would
10:43:10am 17	have to take up and revisit. Discovery the close of
10:43:13AM 18	discovery is relatively imminent. And expert reports are
10:43:17AM 19	behind us.
10:43:18AM 20	THE COURT: That's the other thing, can we
10:43:21AM 21	accelerate the entire schedule and have a trial on this
10:43:24AM 22	matter rather than duplicate and have additional expenses
10:43:27AM 23	for a preliminary injunction?
10:43:31AM 24	MR. WHITAKER: Perhaps. I haven't mentioned that
10:43:37AM 25	option to the client. I am certainly in favor of it. I

10:43:42AM 1	would like resolution quickly.
10:43:43AM 2	THE COURT: If we are going to get ready for a
10:43:46AM 3	preliminary injunction, my experience is that the
10:43:49AM 4	preliminary injunction is pretty thorough in determining
10:43:54AM 5	factual issues. The ultimate outcome is going to likely
10:44:07AM 6	abide the preliminary injunction ruling.
10:44:10AM 7	MR. WHITAKER: Agreed, your Honor. That's really
10:44:13AM 8	all I have. If you have more questions, I am happy to
10:44:15AM 9	answer them.
10:44:15AM 10	THE COURT: Not at this time. We will go back.
10:44:17AM 11	MR. WHITAKER: Should we resolve this one and
10:44:20AM 12	then
10:44:21AM 13	THE COURT: Yes. Mr. Bleiman. We have a
10:44:28AM 14	conceded motion with respect to the key generator tool,
10:44:35AM 15	the flash drive, and the cloned cable. You can have your
10:44:41AM 16	order on that.
10:44:42AM 17	What I am going to ask you to do, though, is have a
10:44:46AM 18	new proposed order with respect to that. We will go over
10:44:50am 19	these other issues, and there may be more to be added.
10:45:02AM 20	Submit that as an agreed order. That's the way I view it
10:45:06ам 21	at this point. And that can be submitted by a week from
10:45:12AM 22	today. So let's confine to the software.
10:45:18AM 23	MR. BLEIMAN: Correct. Your Honor, we disagree
10:45:23AM 24	with Mr. Whitaker's representations. There is millions of
10:45:27AM 25	lines of code here that we are talking about. This would

10:45:30AM 1	require someone with specific knowledge in this industry.
10:45:36AM 2	We don't believe there is really anyone that could do it,
10:45:41AM 3	and do it for
10:45:42AM 4	THE COURT: That strikes me as logical. I am
10:45:44AM 5	certainly no software expert myself, but it seems to me
10:45:51AM 6	just being a software expert doesn't enable you to
10:45:54AM 7	understand the industry. Are there such people that can
10:45:58AM 8	be appointed?
10:46:00AM 9	MR. BLEIMAN: We don't believe so. I think we
10:46:03AM 10	have addressed that in our papers, as well, the challenges
10:46:07AM 11	there. It would be someone that would be in the industry,
10:46:09AM 12	likely a competitor. I can say we don't want a competitor
10:46:14AM 13	having our code, and I would venture a guess that they
10:46:18AM 14	wouldn't either. Although, again, we believe they
10:46:22AM 15	THE COURT: Ultimately is this going to have to
10:46:24AM 16	come down to experts?
10:46:26AM 17	MR. BLEIMAN: Well, your Honor
10:46:27AM 18	THE COURT: Other than the parties themselves are
10:46:32AM 19	internal experts. But I mean retained experts. Isn't the
10:46:37AM 20	court going to have to hear from retained experts to
10:46:40am 21	resolve a dispute between internal experts?
10:46:43AM 22	MR. BLEIMAN: Yes, on certain parts of this. For
10:46:45AM 23	example, the parameters list We addressed this in the
10:46:48AM 24	first TRO, and we have referenced it here. The parameters
10:46:54AM 25	list is a couple of thousand lines that relate to

10:47:00AM 1	different features of the car. There is a description
10:47:04AM 2	from the manufacturer that is in some manufacturer
10:47:16AM 3	verbiage that really doesn't make sense.
10:47:19AM 4	Ten-plus years ago Mr. Prociuk wrote for one
10:47:25AM 5	particular manufacturer description, he called it the max
10:47:30am 6	torque value. He just came up with that name. He did
10:47:36AM 7	this for thousands of different manufacturer names.
10:47:41AM 8	In just what we have seen, Mr. Sykes-Bonnett's
10:47:44AM 9	parameter names are the same. He put this on Facebook.
10:47:49AM 10	It says max torque value for that same manufacturer name.
10:47:56AM 11	Now, this is something that came out of his brain ten
10:47:58AM 12	years ago. It is just what he abbreviatedly called it.
10:48:03АМ 13	And it is duplicated
10:48:03АМ 14	THE COURT: It might be in the public domain,
10:48:07AM 15	might it not?
10:48:08AM 16	MR. BLEIMAN: No. This is part of our code.
10:48:10AM 17	This is part of our software. He would not know what we
10:48:13AM 18	named it unless he has it. We now know he does have it.
10:48:18AM 19	That's one example.
10:48:21AM 20	And then the licensing screen that we showed, it is
10:48:24AM 21	an exact duplicate of our licensing screen. They say,
10:48:27AM 22	"Oh, that's just general." The verbiage is exactly the
10:48:30AM 23	same.
10:48:30AM 24	There is a picture that he posted on Facebook. It
10:48:34AM 25	says, "PCM tools confidential." It is our confidential

10:48:38AM 1 software. 10:48:42AM 2 as a reference. 10:48:44AM 3 10:48:50AM 4 10:48:54AM 5 10:48:58AM 6 10:49:00AM 7 10:49:04AM 8 10:49:09AM 9 10:49:13AM 10 10:49:16AM 11 10:49:20AM 12 develop his software. 10:49:22AM 13 10:49:27AM 14 10:49:30AM 15 10:49:35AM 16 10:49:38AM 17 outlined. 10:49:40AM 18 10:49:43AM 19 10:49:46AM 20 10:49:50AM 21 10:49:53AM 22 10:49:55AM 23

10:49:58AM 24

10:50:01AM 25

software. So he has these things. We believe he used it

Again, I made the comment earlier that it has allowed him to implement algorithms to support a number of different vehicles that he hadn't previously supported, because he had our code and was able to see how we were doing it, and so he could quickly bring those on.

So while it may not be an exact duplicate -- And who knows what he has done to change it since the outset.

There has been incorporation, there has been reference, there has been use, there has been reliance on our code to develop his software.

In addition, in discovery -- And I'm glad we briefly brought up the discovery schedule, because we also filed a motion to compel, and for sanctions, and to amend the schedule based on all these discovery abuses that I

But Mr. Whitaker made the comment, "This has been going on a long time." Well, we haven't gotten any documents or information. They have concealed it all. They have withheld it all. We need to see this stuff.

For example, we asked for a beta version of their software, dated April 7th, in discovery. That was supposed to be produced months and months ago. We still don't have it. That is what he showed on the screen that

10:50:06AM 1 duplicated our parameters names in that picture he put on 10:50:11AM 2 Facebook of that screen, where we got wind that he had our name somehow. 10:50:16AM 3 10:50:21AM 4 There is quite a bit of discovery. They haven't produced a lot of the information and documents that we 10:50:24AM 5 have asked for. 10:50:29AM 6 10:50:30AM 7 As it relates to the restraining order, though, that we are talking about today, the harness issue, we 10:50:33AM 8 That's a proprietary harness that Mr. Prociuk 10:50:38AM 9 disagree. The harness they show -- and we put this in 10:50:42AM 10 developed. 10:50:46AM 11 our declaration and our reply -- is a different harness. 10:50:50AM 12 Speartech does sell a harness publicly, but not our We have a proprietary harness that is different 10:50:54AM 13 from what's publicly offered that they have. They have it 10:50:57AM 14 10:51:01AM 15 because Mr. Cannata gave it to them. And they shouldn't 10:51:03AM 16 They developed their product using our harness. have it. 10:51:15AM 17 And there is pictures, again, on Facebook, that 10:51:19AM 18 Mr. Sykes-Bonnett posted, showing our harness on his desk. 10:51:27AM 19 That's ours. This. I am pointing to one of the exhibits. 10:51:31AM 20 THE COURT: Of course, I can't see it. realize it is in the record. 10:51:34AM 21 10:51:38AM 22 I think I have heard enough. I do want to come back 10:51:41AM 23 briefly here to Mr. Whitaker and ask about the harness. 10:51:46AM 24 Where are we on the harness? 10:51:49AM 25 MR. WHITAKER: May I briefly respond?

THE COURT: Very briefly.
MR. WHITAKER: Very briefly. All of that
pertains to what I said earlier, what is a trade secret.
The fact that this information was visible on Facebook,
just like it would be from HP Tuners if somebody put up a
screenshot of a picture of HP Tuners' on Facebook, makes
it clearly what the judge what the court has said,
public domain. It is not a trade secret. You have to
keep it a secret in order for it to be a secret. If it is
visible on Facebook, it is not a trade secret. That's
realistically all I want to say. Other than the document
production is a major
THE COURT: Are you using this wiring harness,
this A38?
MR. WHITAKER: I believe it has been used in the
past.
THE COURT: Do you intend to use it in the
future?
MR. WHITAKER: You could use it, or you could
just use one of the exact same things you can buy from
Speartech. It may look different, but, back to the
trade-secret issue, they are functionally identical.
There is nothing proprietary about it. It is just wires
wired up a certain way. There is nothing proprietary at
all.

10:52:55AM 1	THE COURT: So you are telling me it is disputed?
10:52:58AM 2	MR. WHITAKER: Disputed. Yes, your Honor. Is
10:53:02AM 3	that it?
10:53:03AM 4	THE COURT: That's it on the plaintiff's motion
10:53:06AM 5	for temporary restraining order. I guess you can resume
10:53:09AM 6	the podium, if that's where you prefer to address the
10:53:12AM 7	court on your motion.
10:53:13AM 8	MR. BLEIMAN: Your Honor, may I ask a question?
10:53:15AM 9	THE COURT: Yes.
10:53:16AM 10	MR. BLEIMAN: Because there are some other things
10:53:18AM 11	we have asked for in the TRO, like an order preventing
10:53:23AM 12	them from releasing our source code, open sourcing our
10:53:28AM 13	source code. We don't, candidly, trust that we are going
10:53:33AM 14	to get back everything that he has, or that he doesn't
10:53:36AM 15	have copies of it, in light of everything that has gone
10:53:40AM 16	on. So we would like restrictions that prevent him from
10:53:44АМ 17	releasing our software publicly, or open sourcing our
10:53:48AM 18	software, or releasing our code.
10:53:52AM 19	THE COURT: The contention, as I understand it,
10:53:55AM 20	is the source code is not in their software.
10:54:01AM 21	MR. BLEIMAN: No, but they have the flash drive
10:54:05AM 22	with our source code on it.
10:54:07AM 23	THE COURT: I see. You are just asking about
10:54:10AM 24	elaboration of that which the court is going to grant with
10:54:14AM 25	respect to the flash drive and the key generator tool.

10:54:19AM 1	You are saying it should also preclude further disclosure.
10:54:24AM 2	I think that's all or dissemination. That's what you
10:54:28AM 3	are seeking, and I think, essentially, that's agreed to.
10:54:30AM 4	MR. BLEIMAN: Yeah. I mean, there is a bunch of
10:54:31AM 5	additional
10:54:32AM 6	THE COURT: That is essentially agreed to.
10:54:35AM 7	MR. BLEIMAN: We will try to work together to
10:54:37AM 8	fashion the relief.
10:54:38AM 9	THE COURT: That's what I am asking. I think you
10:54:40AM 10	need to be satisfied that it is thorough enough to fulfill
10:54:42АМ 11	the purpose. I don't want to sit here and try and craft
10:54:48ам 12	all the particular language. I am going to ask
10:54:51AM 13	Mr. Whitaker to work with you. I understand that Sykes is
10:55:00AM 14	conceding these points, so it should be broad to protect
10:55:07AM 15	those items.
10:55:10AM 16	MR. BLEIMAN: As far as the sale of the
10:55:11AM 17	competitive products or the turn-over of a cable so we can
10:55:15AM 18	have it examined, try to work together on that? Are you
10:55:22AM 19	ruling on that?
10:55:23AM 20	THE COURT: Are we talking about the cloned
10:55:26AM 21	cable?
10:55:26AM 22	MR. BLEIMAN: No. We are talking about the Syked
10:55:29AM 23	eliminator cable.
10:55:30AM 24	THE COURT: The eliminator cable?
10:55:39ам 25	MR. BLEIMAN: Right.

10:55:40am 1	THE COURT: You want one of theirs for what
10:55:44ам 2	purpose?
10:55:45AM 3	MR. BLEIMAN: To forensically examine it so that
10:55:48AM 4	we can demonstrate that it is a duplicate of our cable.
10:55:49AM 5	THE COURT: That seems like a discovery issue.
10:55:51am 6	Is there any problem with that?
10:55:53AM 7	MR. WHITAKER: No, your Honor, with the
10:55:54AM 8	understanding that normal discovery rules apply.
10:55:57ам 9	THE COURT: Right. There will be a protective
10:56:01AM 10	order and so forth. You should be able to work that out.
10:56:04ам 11	MR. BLEIMAN: As far as him, Mr. Sykes, being
10:56:19ам 12	able to continue selling the software and the cable
10:56:23ам 13	publicly pending the hearing on preliminary injunction, is
10:56:27ам 14	that something you are going to rule on?
10:56:29ам 15	THE COURT: I am going to rule on that. We can
10:56:32ам 16	take it up right now. I don't know that we have made
10:56:36ам 17	enough progress here from where we were ten months ago.
10:56:45ам 18	The big problem is likelihood to prevail on the merits.
10:56:48ам 19	There are lots of contested issues here. The court can't
10:56:51am 20	make a factual finding at this point that either party is
10:56:54ам 21	likely to succeed. The assertions in some cases are just
10:56:59ам 22	poles apart.
10:57:01ам 23	And furthermore, the hardships, I think, in this
10:57:04ам 24	case, weigh in favor of the defendant. Just how much his
10:57:12AM 25	business might be destroyed is difficult to evaluate. But

I don't think that there has been really a dispute that it 10:57:16AM 1 would, if not destroy his business substantially for the 10:57:24AM 2 period of this litigation, impair his ability to make the 10:57:27AM 3 10:57:31AM 4 And it may cause it to fail. And so the 10:57:35AM 5 other elements are neutral with regard to public interest, and so forth. 10:57:39AM 6 I am going to deny it with respect to the software.

And then we will talk about a preliminary injunction hearing. I will come back to that and we will talk about that.

I also want to talk about an expert, the appointment of an expert, that is authorized under the Federal Rules of Evidence to assist the court here. But I am open on that. As I said, we will talk about that further.

I wanted to take up the defendant's motion here.

MR. WHITAKER: Very briefly, your Honor, I think the motion sort of speaks for itself. We were shocked and floored last week when we saw all this information produced by the plaintiff that revealed that someone professing to be an anonymous hacker had access to someone's email. It is currently unclear whether it was Mr. Kevin Sykes-Bonnett's email or someone else's email, perhaps Ken Cannata's, but was pillaging through lots of very confidential information.

> Is this illegal conduct? THE COURT:

10:57:41AM 10:57:46AM 8 10:57:49AM 9 10:57:55AM 10 10:57:56AM 11 10:58:02AM 12 10:58:07AM 13 10:58:11AM 14 10:58:14AM 15 10:58:18AM 16 10:58:26AM 18 10:58:30AM 19

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10:58:39AM 21

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10:58:48AM 24

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10:58:51AM 1 MR. WHITAKER: Yes, it is, your Honor. THE COURT: Is it criminal conduct? 10:58:52AM 2 MR. WHITAKER: I believe that it is. Some of the 10:58:54AM 3 10:58:55AM 4 conduct is. There is reference -- We have not briefed it, but there is reference to recordings of 10:59:00AM 5 Mr. Sykes-Bonnett's voice, which would have been a 10:59:01AM violation of the Wiretap Act, clearly. As the court is 10:59:04AM aware, it is two-party consent in this court --10:59:09AM 8 THE COURT: In this state. 10:59:13AM 9 MR. WHITAKER: In this state, yes. None of this 10:59:14AM 10 was authorized, certainly. There are some ideas about who 10:59:17AM 11 10:59:21AM 12 perhaps did it. Those ideas sort of fuel the notion of why that person or the person professing to be anonymous 10:59:26AM 13 would like to be -- would like some immunity from 10:59:30AM 14 10:59:33AM 15 prosecution by HP Tuners, or whoever, perhaps the 10:59:37AM 16 government. It is unclear. 10:59:39AM 17 THE COURT: I don't have enough information to 10:59:42AM 18 draw any conclusions, of course. But on the face of it, 10:59:46AM 19 it is clear that it could conceivably implicate criminal 10:59:51AM 20 violations here. Indeed, your Honor. 10:59:53AM 21 MR. WHITAKER: Indeed it 10:59:54AM 22 could, by multiple people. I think we have set out --10:59:57AM 23 it's cut and dried, a pretty obvious case, this is trade 11:00:00AM 24 secrets, identified as such, that were acquired under 11:00:03AM 25 circumstances which to any reasonable person --

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11:00:05AM 1	THE COURT: Trade secrets by itself could be a
11:00:08AM 2	civil matter. But once somebody is hacking into a private
11:00:12AM 3	email
11:00:17AM 4	MR. WHITAKER: People do go to jail for that. I
11:00:20AM 5	know one person who actually went to jail for hacking into
11:00:23AM 6	an Xbox in violation of the Stored Communications Act.
11:00:26AM 7	Yes, very serious conduct, we believe.
11:00:29AM 8	We believe that the evidence has shown
11:00:34AM 9	demonstrates pretty clearly, it's kind of a cut-and-dried
11:00:36AM 10	case, there is a substantial likelihood on the merits in
11:00:40AM 11	those.
11:00:41AM 12	We concede the weakness in this case. Since Thursday
11:00:43AM 13	we have not added those claims to this case. We believe
11:00:47AM 14	that motion is imminent. In fact, I would move now for
11:00:50AM 15	leave to add claims in this case to include
11:00:53AM 16	THE COURT: You need to file that. There needs
11:00:58AM 17	to be supporting pleadings and an opportunity to oppose
11:01:03AM 18	formally.
11:01:04AM 19	MR. WHITAKER: That is imminent, to that extent.
11:01:07AM 20	In terms of irreparable harm, much the way HP Tuners
11:01:11AM 21	has said, Syked Tuning We don't know. We have no idea
11:01:17AM 22	what they've got. We know there was apparently random
11:01:19AM 23	access, unfettered access to somebody's email. We are not
11:01:23AM 24	sure if it is Mr. Sykes-Bonnett's email.
05	Whoma is a lab of about in thems that is also les

There is a lot of stuff in there that is clearly

11:01:27AM 25

11:01:29AM 1	confidential. We don't know what they have. They haven't
11:01:32AM 2	given us some sort of clear accounting under oath that we
11:01:34AM 3	can attest to, that we know what they've got.
11:01:39AM 4	What we are asking for is all of the above.
11:01:41AM 5	Essentially, pretty direct, simple, common-sense relief,
11:01:45AM 6	which is identify under oath in sworn testimony everything
11:01:48AM 7	that was provided
11:01:52AM 8	THE COURT: These are basically discovery issues
11:01:54AM 9	more than a TRO, as far as I can tell.
11:01:57AM 10	MR. WHITAKER: Well, sort of.
11:02:00AM 11	THE COURT: I will come back to you. Let me hear
11:02:05AM 12	from Mr. Bleiman. We will go through the relief that's
11:02:10AM 13	requested. I think much of it is conceded here.
11:02:13AM 14	Mr. Bleiman.
11:02:14AM 15	MR. BLEIMAN: This is attempted misdirection and
11:02:20AM 16	exaggeration from what's really going on. First of all,
11:02:24AM 17	this person never professed to be a hacker, nor do we have
11:02:31AM 18	any information or understanding that this person is a
11:02:34АМ 19	hacker. They have never communicated to us they were a
11:02:38AM 20	hacker.
11:02:40AM 21	THE COURT: They communicated to you they had
11:02:42AM 22	email access?
11:02:44AM 23	MR. BLEIMAN: They said they had some emails.
11:02:47AM 24	That's the way that I understood it, between Sykes and
11:02:51AM 25	Cannata.

11:02:53AM 1	Now, we don't know how he got those emails, if he was
11:02:56AM 2	copied on those emails, forwarded those emails. All we
11:03:00am 3	understood is that this person had engaged in TeamViewer
11:03:07AM 4	sessions with Mr. Sykes-Bonnett.
11:03:10am 5	Now, a TeamViewer session is a shared computer
11:03:14AM 6	screen. I'm not sure if you are familiar with it.
11:03:16AM 7	THE COURT: No.
11:03:18AM 8	MR. BLEIMAN: It is a voluntary session.
11:03:20am 9	Somebody can't TeamView with another person and share
11:03:23AM 10	their screen unless they do it together.
11:03:25AM 11	THE COURT: So you are suggesting that this
11:03:27AM 12	anonymous person may have been TeamViewing with the two of
11:03:30am 13	them?
11:03:31AM 14	MR. BLEIMAN: Well, that's what they said in the
11:03:33ам 15	emails. We have produced everything we have with this
11:03:38ам 16	anonymous informant.
11:03:41AM 17	We never asked for any information of Sykes. We are
11:03:45ам 18	not interested in Sykes' information. We have no use for
11:03:49ам 19	it. Again, our contention here is they have stolen all of
11:03:53AM 20	our stuff and incorporated it into their own. We never
11:03:57ам 21	requested any of Sykes' information. It was never
11:04:01AM 22	THE COURT: Let's go through the request. The
11:04:03AM 23	request is to immediately segregate all documents and
11:04:07AM 24	things provided by the anonymous person or hacker to
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anyone, including anyone affiliated with HPT.

11:04:12AM 25

11:04:16am 1	MR. BLEIMAN: Again, as you stated, and I think I
11:04:19ам 2	put in the papers, I believe this is a discovery issue.
11:04:23AM 3	We have produced every document exchanged with the
11:04:26AM 4	anonymous informant. There were three emails and some
11:04:31AM 5	images. I am happy to forward the actual email to
11:04:39ам б	Mr. Whitaker so he has an electronic version.
11:04:43AM 7	THE COURT: All right. The answer is you have
11:04:47AM 8	segregated it and you will provide it?
11:04:49ам 9	MR. BLEIMAN: We have provided it, but not the
11:04:52AM 10	electronic copy.
11:04:54AM 11	THE COURT: The second is, "Immediately safeguard
11:04:56ам 12	all documents and things provided by the anonymous
11:05:01AM 13	person," and, "Treat all those documents as attorneys'
11:05:10AM 14	eyes only."
11:05:11AM 15	MR. BLEIMAN: I disagree with that. Again, this
11:05:13AM 16	isn't a TRO issue. This is a discovery issue. The
11:05:16AM 17	documents that he emailed me about on the 17th that he had
11:05:21AM 18	an issue with, we did immediately make them attorneys'
11:05:27AM 19	eyes only. The client never accessed
11:05:29AM 20	THE COURT: You basically concede that?
11:05:32AM 21	MR. BLEIMAN: Yes.
11:05:32AM 22	THE COURT: Again, from my point, this is a
11:05:34ам 23	discovery matter. I am not talking about entering a
11:05:37AM 24	restraining order. Your representation as an officer of
11:05:42ам 25	the court on this discovery issue is sufficient, as far as

11:05:44AM 1	I am concerned.
11:05:45AM 2	MR. BLEIMAN: So we have done that. Again, I
11:05:50AM 3	don't think every document is attorneys' eyes only that
11:05:56AM 4	this informant provided to us. The information that he
11:06:01AM 5	challenged I mean, we were provided with the images.
11:06:04AM 6	We attached those to our renewed emergency motion for TRO.
11:06:09ам 7	That's an image of the computer screen showing our stuff
11:06:13AM 8	on his computer. That's not, I don't believe, attorneys'
11:06:17AM 9	eyes only.
11:06:18am 10	The two documents, the hardware design document and
11:06:22ам 11	the binary files, that has been segregated as attorneys'
11:06:27ам 12	eyes only.
11:06:28АМ 13	THE COURT: All right. Mr. Whitaker, I believe
11:06:31АМ 14	that satisfies the request on that.
11:06:35АМ 15	MR. WHITAKER: Largely, your Honor. My response
11:06:39AM 16	would be, if he is willing to represent that we have been
11:06:42АМ 17	provided a copy of everything, we will, obviously,
11:06:46AM 18	represent to the court we will accept that.
11:06:48AM 19	As to segregating and treating as AEO, there is a
11:06:53АМ 20	it should be apparent that there is some concern about
11:06:55AM 21	confidential information getting leaked out. If any of
11:06:59AM 22	that information has been shared with anyone else, the
11:07:04AM 23	protective order
11:07:05AM 24	THE COURT: I will ask you to work out the
11:07:07АМ 25	attorneys'-eyes-only documents, and bring it to the

court's attention if you can't reach an agreement as to 11:07:12AM 1 11:07:16AM 2 what would otherwise have been undiscoverable. I will let 11:07:23AM 3 you work that out. 11:07:25AM 4 I am going to move on to 3, which is, "Identify, by 11:07:28AM 5 name and position at HPT, each and every individual who has had access to or been provided a copy of any of the 11:07:31AM 6 documents and things provided by the anonymous person and 11:07:35AM which of those documents and things were provided." 11:07:41AM 8 11:07:45AM 9 That's a discovery matter. Again, can you comply with that request? 11:07:49AM 10 11:07:50AM 11 MR. BLEIMAN: In connection with discovery, sure. 11:07:53AM 12 THE COURT: Can there not be expedited discovery on this, because this doesn't seem to be too complicated a 11:07:56AM 13 11:08:03AM 14 question? 11:08:07AM 15 Your Honor, I will tell you right MR. BLEIMAN: 11:08:09AM 16 now, it is three individuals. 11:08:10AM 17 THE COURT: Good. You can provide that after the 11:08:12AM 18 hearing today, the names and contact information. 11:08:17AM 19 Moving to 4, "Produce to Syked Tuning every document 11:08:22AM 20 and thing, including all communication provided by, or to, 11:08:25AM 21 or exchanged with the anonymous hacker." Again, this 11:08:30AM 22 appears to be valid. I think you have already indicated 11:08:35AM 23 that you would. 11:08:37AM 24 MR. BLEIMAN: We have. Except there is -- they 11:08:40AM 25 don't have the electronic copies of the particular emails

11:08:44AM 1	with attachments, which I can forward to Mr. Whitaker.
11:08:51AM 2	They have the attachments, I think, or the reference to
11:08:56AM 3	the attachments. There is only three or four emails that
11:08:59AM 4	have attachments.
11:09:00am 5	THE COURT: Again, that need not have a formal
11:09:02AM 6	order. We have a transcript here of what is going to
11:09:07AM 7	transpire. Yes?
11:09:07AM 8	MR. WHITAKER: The only question is, I would ask
11:09:09ам 9	for confirmation that is ongoing in connection with the
11:09:14ам 10	next number, there is an ongoing obligation Because
11:09:16ам 11	while we know what
11:09:17ам 12	THE COURT: No. 5?
11:09:18AM 13	MR. WHITAKER: No. 5, yes.
11:09:19ам 14	THE COURT: I haven't gotten to it yet. That is
11:09:22AM 15	my next question. What is your position on ceasing all
11:09:26ам 16	communication with the anonymous alleged hacker?
11:09:30ам 17	MR. BLEIMAN: Again, I don't classify him as a
11:09:34ам 18	hacker. I don't believe that we should be restricted from
11:09:39ам 19	communicating with a person who clearly has information
11:09:48AM 20	that they have concealed from us for more than a year.
11:09:51AM 21	And if they communicate to us or provide us with
11:09:54ам 22	additional images or evidence, I don't You know,
11:10:01AM 23	Mr. Whitaker made various claims about illegal conduct,
11:10:05am 24	criminal conduct. I don't know that to be the case.
11:10:11AM 25	Clearly, Mr. Sykes-Bonnett knows exactly who this

I think the better solution, in connection 11:10:14AM 1 person is. here with these discovery-related issues, is for them to 11:10:22AM 2 identify who they believe this may be, provide us with a 11:10:26AM 3 11:10:30AM 4 list of names, and let's have equal access to try to 11:10:33AM 5 figure out who this person is, what they have, and how they got the information. 11:10:36AM 6 11:10:39AM We have been completely transparent, candid, and forthright in this entire situation. The same cannot be 11:10:45AM 8 11:10:48AM 9 They have hidden all these facts. said for them. My only concern here is -- You said 11:10:51AM 10 THE COURT: you don't acknowledge this as a hacker. It is not 11:10:55AM 11 11:10:59AM 12 established as a matter of fact or law in this court that 11:11:04AM 13 there was an unauthorized, illegal access to an email 11:11:12AM 14 server. But it is of concern to the court if a party is 11:11:28AM 15 obtaining information from such an unauthorized, illegal

I am not going to restrict your communication with this anonymous person, because I don't know of any authority, really, in a civil matter, for a court to issue sort of a gag order in connection with this. I don't know who this person is either. Whether they have relevant information concerning this case, it is perfectly lawful. I am not going to grant that. I am only cautioning that this court is concerned with the allegations.

MR. BLEIMAN: Understood. Your Honor, on that

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source.

point, I think it is important to note that the emails 11:12:10AM 1 11:12:15AM 2 11:12:22AM 3 11:12:27AM 4 11:12:31AM 5 11:12:38AM 6 these declarations. 11:12:42AM 7 It lends credence to our belief that this is a former 11:12:47AM 8 11:12:53AM 9 11:12:58AM 10 11:13:03AM 11 to all of this information. 11:13:08AM 12 11:13:12AM 13 come forward and communicate this stuff to us. 11:13:15AM 14 11:13:18AM 15 have asked for this information in discovery. 11:13:21AM 16 11:13:24AM 17 forthright.

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that we have produced, that this person provided, suggest a very intricate and detailed knowledge of how the software is created, specific implementation of certain algorithms, the development of the communication protocol, all of which they've admitted to and have disclosed in The information is very credible.

partner, programmer, consultant, advisor, someone that was also working with Mr. Sykes-Bonnett who had inside access There was presumably some disagreement or falling out, perhaps, which caused them to

But, again, it gets back to the point of -- And we And, yes, the due date isn't there yet. But we have been open and

I think they should identify in connection with discovery who the universe of people that they believe this might be, as well as their knowledge of their contact information. Clearly that would be relevant as a supplement to their initial disclosures. It is an issue now in the case. I believe they have an affirmative obligation to provide that type of information to us.

> THE COURT: Another discovery matter. There is

no order with respect to that, just the court's cautionary 11:13:56AM 1 11:14:02AM 2 statements here. The sixth is, "Provide an accounting of all monies, 11:14:03AM 3 11:14:07AM 4 funds, or other form of compensation provided to the 11:14:09AM 5 hacker." Again, this seems like a reasonable discovery 11:14:14AM 6 request. MR. BLEIMAN: I don't believe so. I think that 11:14:16AM 7 it is irrelevant. They haven't made that request in 11:14:20AM 8 discovery. I think if they make that request in 11:14:25AM 9 11:14:28AM 10 discovery --11:14:29AM 11 THE COURT: If they make it, you refuse it, and 11:14:31AM 12 there is a motion to compel, the court is going to likely You say it is not relevant. It could go to the 11:14:34AM 13 11:14:38AM 14 credibility of this informant, that sort of thing. MR. BLEIMAN: 11:14:41AM 15 Sure. Okav. 11:14:43AM 16 THE COURT: I would request that you just simply 11:14:46AM 17 fulfill this as a discovery request. 11:14:50AM 18 MR. BLEIMAN: Understood. 11:14:51AM 19 THE COURT: Seven, "Refrain from ever again 11:14:54AM 20 soliciting confidential information from Syked Tuning 11:14:59AM 21 under circumstances which would lead any reasonable person 11:15:01AM 22 to believe that such confidential information was likely 11:15:04AM 23 obtained through illegal means." I am not going to order 11:15:09AM 24 I have already made my comments about the that. proprietariness of working with somebody who there is

11:15:11AM 25

11:15:22AM 1 11:15:28AM 2 11:15:33AM 11:15:38AM 4 11:15:41AM 5 11:15:43AM 6 11:15:48AM 11:15:56AM 8 11:16:07AM 9 11:16:10AM 10 11:16:20AM 11 11:16:24AM 12 11:16:32AM 13 11:16:41AM 14 11:16:50AM 15 11:16:54AM 16 11:16:59AM 17 11:17:05AM 18 11:17:08AM 19 11:17:15AM 20 11:17:21AM 21

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reason to believe -- a reasonable person would believe that they are trading in illegally-gained information.

Number 8 is, "Provide an affidavit attesting that HPT and its counsel have complied with each and every one of the foregoing provisions." The same comment I made earlier, your representations made here in court are sufficient for this court, as an officer of the court.

Now I want to talk about experts. I have already mentioned I would have expected that the parties would be hiring experts -- retained experts under 703 to render opinions with respect to the inclusion of source code and software. But it also seems to me that this issue can be moved along by the appointment of an expert under Rule 706 of the rules of evidence.

I came into this hearing believing that was the better choice. But obtaining a qualified expert is an issue that is in dispute here.

But if this matter goes to trial, aren't we going to have to have -- we don't have to have, the parties can rely on their own internal programmers, and so forth. Tell me, what's going to happen here? Will experts be retained? Have they been retained on this issue?

MR. BLEIMAN: Your Honor, we have a motion that is pending on the adjustment of the schedule, including the expert disclosure deadlines. There is actually two

11:17:40AM 1	separate motions. We do contemplate an expert. We have
11:17:45AM 2	asked in discovery for production of their code so that we
11:17:54AM 3	can have it analyzed. They haven't produced that despite
11:18:01AM 4	a number of requests. We have asked for that beta
11:18:05AM 5	version.
11:18:06AM 6	THE COURT: Has there been a protective order?
11:18:11AM 7	MR. BLEIMAN: Yes.
11:18:11AM 8	THE COURT: So it could be provided under a
11:18:14AM 9	protective order.
11:18:14AM 10	MR. BLEIMAN: We have reservations of turning our
11:18:18AM 11	code over in light of everything that has happened.
11:18:20AM 12	THE COURT: I don't know how we go to trial if
11:18:22AM 13	codes aren't
11:18:23AM 14	MR. BLEIMAN: There are components of the code,
11:18:24AM 15	the parameter list issue, the licensing screen issue,
11:18:30AM 16	there is the ability to support certain vehicles that may
11:18:37AM 17	not require a complete analysis of all the code, just
11:18:46AM 18	parts of it.
11:18:47AM 19	But there is a high degree of apprehension here that
11:18:49AM 20	what we are going to get is the real thing. That's only
11:18:53AM 21	because of everything that has gone on here in this case
11:19:02AM 22	and the course of conduct that started in May of 2017 when
11:19:07AM 23	the issue of some of these issues first surfaced. So
11:19:13AM 24	it is a difficult issue.

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I think if we start with the parameters names that

they were supposed to produce long ago, and the beta 11:19:21AM 1 version, that's a start for us, before getting involved 11:19:25AM 2 with all the experts and appointing independent experts. 11:19:29AM 3 11:19:35AM 4 We thought we would have that information in March or 11:19:38AM 5 April, and we still don't have it. Mr. Whitaker has made a number of comments, "Well, let's just turn it over." We 11:19:42AM 6 11:19:48AM 7 don't know that we need to go to that extreme. THE COURT: Is that an extreme, or is that maybe 11:19:49AM 8 the best solution where there are such strong contests, on 11:19:52AM 9 your part, if not the other, and distrust over this, in 11:20:00AM 10 11:20:03AM 11 which an independent expert, who has fealty to neither 11:20:08AM 12 party, is more likely to obtain and get the necessary 11:20:12AM 13 information after consulting with you and your client and with defense? 11:20:17AM 14 11:20:18AM 15 MR. BLEIMAN: I don't believe they are mutually 11:20:20AM 16 exclusive. I think both, perhaps, are the right path. 11:20:24AM 17 do need the parameters names that were supposed to be produced long ago. We do need the beta version that was 11:20:27AM 18 11:20:30AM 19 supposed to be produced long ago. 11:20:32AM 20 As far as the independent expert, again, we are very 11:20:35AM 21 concerned that there isn't really somebody out there, 11:20:41AM 22 short of a competitor in this industry, that knows this 11:20:44AM 23 industry, that is going to be able to do it. 11:20:46AM 24 THE COURT: You just a moment ago said you wanted

11:20:49AM 25

the expert deadline, that you were going to secure an

11:20:53AM 1 **expert.**

MR. BLEIMAN: Correct. We haven't yet. We have had difficulty finding that particular person. Also, we have nothing for them to look at, because we don't have any of the information that was supposed to be produced long ago. Until we have the parameters list and we have the beta version, there was nothing even to discuss with any expert.

There are components of his code that we believe -Excuse me. There are components of our code that have
been incorporated into his code. I don't think we are
saying, or have ever said, it is an exact duplication.
For him to do that would, quite frankly, not be very
smart.

I think there is unquestionably going to be incorporation of components, like I said, the implementation of certain algorithms, and other things, that you will find in his code.

I also believe that there are -- what we will be able to see is that his use of our admin software and some of the other intellectual property that he had of ours was referenced in connection with the development of his code.

These products have taken ten-plus years and hundreds of thousands of man hours to put all this together, with multiple people working on this. This is their only

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Case 3:17-cv-05760-BHS Document 88 Filed 08/31/18 Page 51 of 64 11:22:32AM 1 engineer, Mr. Sykes-Bonnett. There is just simply not 11:22:35AM 2 enough time in the day to do everything that he has done without incorporation of our stuff. 11:22:40AM 3 11:22:45AM 4 That is, I think, a fundamental disconnect here that 11:22:48AM 5 exists, that it is just not possible. Where is the evidence of who his development people are, and the amount 11:22:53AM 6 11:22:56AM 7 of money he spent in development, and all the engineers that have been working on this? It doesn't exist because 11:22:59AM 8 he doesn't have it. 11:23:02AM 9 We can put our people up on the stand and testify in 11:23:05AM 10 11:23:10AM 11 terms of what it took, what it involved, how intensive it 11:23:14AM 12 was to develop all of these things, and he can't. 11:23:20AM 13 11:23:24AM 14 11:23:28AM 15

You know, even with -- The expert will certainly assist, but there is also party evidence and testimony that is going to be presented that will, I think, demonstrate that there is just no way, there is just no way.

THE COURT: Even if I assume all of that is true, and it seems we are talking about complicated computer programming software, and so forth, that took years to develop, that doesn't answer the question about whether it is preserved as trade secrets, what is open in the industry, reverse-engineering, all sorts of other potential defenses.

I want to hear, Mr. Whitaker, just briefly about the

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discovery issue. That may not be ripe, but if we are going to proceed here, these things do need to be disclosed. There is a protective order in place.

MR. WHITAKER: True, your Honor. One at a time.

As to the experts, prior to the expert deadline, as it existed in the past, we had lined up two experts who were prepared to testify. It is not that hard. I can give you their names. We had two ready to testify. Because we didn't have the burden of proof, we just didn't. The discovery deadline came and went.

As to the production, it is unfair to say we were supposed to produce anything. They have asked for beta software. What we have told them is we will either make it available for inspection in some certain instances or we will provide it to an expert that you designate. No such expert has been designated.

The reason we are here, our TRO --

THE COURT: Why do we limit it to just an expert?

In other words, they have internal expertise to evaluate and analyze that. I recognize that all of this generates concern about trade secrets going back the other way, and so forth. That's why we have protective orders. They are not perfect, but that's how we proceed in litigation.

MR. WHITAKER: True, your Honor. If we'd envisioned sort of an exchange of -- We would ask that a

very tailored protective order -- additional protect -source code protective order be in place to deal with
exactly how that code is used and who can use it. It is
more common to have tighter control over the exchange of
source code.

This unilateral concept, as we have demonstrated, and
it goes undisputed -- Syked Tuning software was in

it goes undisputed -- Syked Tuning software was in existence years before this dispute arose, with no allegation whatsoever that anything came from HP Tuners.

That's been --

THE COURT: I understand.

MR. WHITAKER: That has been around. This fear, that, "Oh, if Syked ECU Tuning sees HP Tuners code, that's the end of the world," but, you know, they should have unfetterred access to everything he has done, that -- In view of the purchase of confidential information from anonymous sources, the judgment there that it will be safeguarded -- that trade secrets will be safeguarded by employees of HP Tuners is simply too great to justify that manner of --

THE COURT: All right. I believe this case is going to be advanced best by the appointment of an expert. Expenses will be shared. This is under Rule 706 of rules of evidence.

What I am going to require the parties to do is to

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meet and confer and see if you can agree upon an expert to 11:27:13AM 1 appoint, the scope of instructions, consulting 706 here. 11:27:21AM 2 I want to be optimistic that the parties can reach an 11:27:35AM 3 11:27:39AM 4 agreement with respect to the scope there. 11:27:42AM 5 I am really thinking about the source code and the That's where the key dispute is that would 11:27:47AM 6 software. 11:27:54AM benefit from an expert in the field. I would imagine that this expert also would sort of 11:27:59AM 8 look like a special master, in the sense that the parties 11:28:03AM 9 11:28:07AM 10 will be able to advocate to the expert their position, and 11:28:11AM 11 so forth, so that the expert understands what the relative 11:28:15AM 12 positions are and can make an assessment. 11:28:21AM 13 11:28:25AM 14 11:28:31AM 15 11:28:37AM 16 other.

If the parties are unable to agree on an expert, each is to identify an expert from which -- with, of course, a curriculum vitae. And the court will appoint one or the I strongly encourage counsel to find someone that they can agree upon. I am not fond of having to appoint one expert named by one person. That's what it will have to be if you are unable to reach an agreement.

The timeline for that, again, I think a week from today should be sufficient for you to work out the appointment and the designated scope of work.

MR. WHITAKER: Your Honor, if I may? sincerest apologies, but a week from today may be difficult. My daughter is getting married this weekend,

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and I have a ton of family in town. Could we have the 11:29:26AM 1 11:29:29AM 2 following Monday? THE COURT: The following Monday. 11:29:32AM 3 Sure. And 11:29:37AM 4 then, of course, if you are unsuccessful in reaching an 11:29:40AM 5 agreed submission, then each party will make a proposal for not only the expert but what the scope of that 11:29:44AM 6 expert's work should be. That would be done at the same 11:29:48AM Given that, I am going to make it two weeks from 11:29:58AM 8 I will give you another couple of days, because I 11:30:01AM 9 today. realize there is some work there. 11:30:06AM 10 11:30:08AM 11 And then the court will try to expeditiously, if 11:30:12AM 12 there is not an agreement, resolve as to who the expert 11:30:18AM 13 The cost will be borne equally by the parties. will be. The preliminary injunction hearing, we talked about 11:30:25AM 14 11:30:31AM 15 ten weeks --11:30:34AM 16 MR. BLEIMAN: Your Honor, may I be permitted? 17 THE COURT: Yes. 11:30:34AM 18 MR. BLEIMAN: Your Honor, in light of the 11:30:38AM 19 concessions that the defendants made, and your order not 11:30:42AM 20 to prohibit the sales, perhaps Mr. Whitaker and I should 11:30:49AM 21 confer on this, because I don't really think the things that are being ordered with relation to our IP and the 11:30:54AM 22 11:30:57AM 23 return of it and the non-use of it really would 11:31:00AM 24 necessitate --11:31:03AM 25 A preliminary injunction hearing. THE COURT:

11:31:06AM 1 MR. BLEIMAN: I think that is probably an order 11:31:07AM 2 that can probably be in place -- It sounds like it's agreed. Maybe that is something that should be conferred 11:31:14AM 3 11:31:19AM 4 about. Is that fair? 11:31:20AM 5 MR. WHITAKER: Perhaps we should confer. not exactly sure what -- So we are going to appoint an 11:31:24AM 6 expert -- identify an expert to evaluate. But then what? 11:31:28AM THE COURT: That's it. It seems to me there will 11:31:32AM 8 be a product produced there. I anticipated this 11:31:36AM 9 primarily, of course, in connection with anticipated 11:31:41AM 10 11:31:43AM 11 preliminary injunction on the source code issue. 11:31:52AM 12 MR. BLEIMAN: That really just goes to the 11:31:54AM 13 overall merits of the whole case. I mean, really, one of the claims here relates to the source code. 11:31:59AM 14 So to have 11:32:05AM 15 two trials, potentially, on that issue, one in connection 11:32:08AM 16 with the preliminary injunction and one in connection with the --11:32:11AM 17 11:32:11AM 18 THE COURT: That is your call to make. It is 11:32:13AM 19 your motion. If a preliminary injunction can be 11:32:20AM 20 avoided -- If that's the case, then I don't know that the 11:32:24AM 21 court needs to be appointing an expert to prepare for a 11:32:26AM 22 preliminary injunction. That sort of obviates the need, 11:32:31AM 23 If we are not going to have a preliminary it seems to me. 11:32:33AM 24 injunction, this is going to be the status of temporary

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relief.

11:32:40am 1	MR. BLEIMAN: Can I confer with my client?
11:32:42AM 2	THE COURT: Certainly.
11:33:07AM 3	MR. BLEIMAN: I think what Mr. Whitaker made
11:33:15AM 4	a comment before, this beta version of the software that
11:33:18AM 5	we asked for, that they had said was going to be produced,
11:33:20AM 6	was a publicly-released version of the software. It is
11:33:23AM 7	not something that is private. I don't think it would
11:33:30am 8	warrant any protective order source code protective
11:33:33ам 9	order or anything like that. That's what we asked for in
11:33:36ам 10	discovery. It hasn't been provided, this
11:33:39ам 11	publicly-released beta version.
11:33:42ам 12	I think with that publically-released
11:33:42AM 13	THE COURT: Well, that doesn't have a source
11:33:45AM 14	code
11:33:48AM 15	MR. BLEIMAN: But we can look at it to see to
11:33:50AM 16	make a determination in terms of the duplication or
11:33:53AM 17	incorporation of our source code into that beta version,
11:33:59АМ 18	his software, if we can get a copy of that. Again, this
11:34:04AM 19	isn't private. It was publicly released. We have asked
11:34:07AM 20	for it. They had indicated they would produce it.
11:34:10AM 21	THE COURT: It needs to be produced.
11:34:12AM 22	MR. WHITAKER: If I may, your Honor? The
11:34:14AM 23	statement that it was publicly released is flatly untrue.
11:34:19AM 24	It was not. It was a beta version. Beta, in the software
11:34:22AM 25	context, indicates that it is not a final version.

11:34:25AM 1 This particular version that they are discussing, the entirety of their knowledge of it comes from one post on 11:34:27AM 2 Facebook, where Mr. Sykes-Bonnett said, "Hey, we have 11:34:30AM 3 11:34:34AM 4 another version we may be releasing." It has not been It has never been released. 11:34:36AM 5 released. If it were released to the public, they wouldn't have to ask us for 11:34:39AM 6 11:34:42AM 7 it. THE COURT: Even if that's so, it does need to be 11:34:42AM 8 11:34:45AM 9 produced. Again, your Honor, in the context 11:34:45AM 10 MR. WHITAKER: of some assurances that that information won't find its 11:34:47AM 11 11:34:51AM 12 way into the next version of HP Tuners' software. Again, this is what protective orders 11:34:54AM 13 THE COURT: are about. You will have to craft one. 11:34:56AM 14 If you can't 11:34:58AM 15 agree on one, which I will be highly disappointed, the 11:35:03AM 16 court will have to take that up and craft a protective 11:35:09AM 17 Those are legitimate concerns, but this happens in order. 11:35:13AM 18 intellectual property cases all the time. 11:35:16AM 19 MR. BLEIMAN: The protective order is in place, 11:35:18AM 20 and it contemplates what's provided can be used solely in 11:35:21AM 21 connection with this litigation. That's how we would use 11:35:25AM 22 it. 11:35:27AM 23 The public -- the first public release of their 11:35:30AM 24 software is what we want to see. Again, I don't know that

I understand

there is these confidentiality concerns.

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11:35:39AM 1	what we can use it for, and my client understands what it
11:35:43AM 2	can be used for and can't be used for. But it is
11:35:46AM 3	something that can be produced.
11:35:47AM 4	Now, I think that we can if we can get that here
11:35:52AM 5	in a timely manner, and do that analysis, we may not need
11:35:56AM 6	to go forward with the preliminary injunction on that
11:36:01AM 7	issue.
11:36:02AM 8	THE COURT: When is the trial date?
11:36:06AM 9	MR. BLEIMAN: Currently, again, we have a pending
11:36:09AM 10	motion to modify the dates. It is January 19th, I want to
11:36:13AM 11	say, of next year.
11:36:15AM 12	THE COURT: And the time for designating experts
11:36:18AM 13	has passed under the current schedule?
11:36:20AM 14	MR. BLEIMAN: Correct.
11:36:20AM 15	THE COURT: And that is part of your
11:36:23AM 16	modification, right?
11:36:23AM 17	MR. BLEIMAN: Correct. As well as the discovery
11:36:27AM 18	disclosure and the dates. Essentially we were Again,
11:36:31AM 19	the motion to compel and modify the schedule lays it out.
11:36:34ам 20	But there has been this cover up and concealment and
11:36:38AM 21	misdirection throughout this entire case. We got this
11:36:41AM 22	information on August 5th, and now we want the discovery
11:36:45AM 23	we have asked for. We want to be able to take the
11:36:48AM 24	depositions of
11:36:50ам 25	THE COURT: So if the court extends and modifies

11:36:53AM 1 the deadline for identification of experts, and maybe that 11:36:57AM 2 implicates a trial continuance --MR. BLEIMAN: Correct. 11:37:01AM 3 THE COURT: -- then it would seem that the 11:37:01AM 4 11:37:05AM 5 appointment of an expert by the court would be 11:37:10AM unnecessary, because we are not going to have a preliminary injunction hearing, we are going to move 11:37:12AM straight to the trial. 11:37:14AM 8 MR. BLEIMAN: 11:37:16AM 9 Correct. Mr. Whitaker, I think that is the way 11:37:17AM 10 THE COURT: 11:37:19AM 11 we should proceed. 11:37:20AM 12 MR. WHITAKER: Certainly, your Honor. ask that the court entertain a motion for an additional 11:37:22AM 13 protective order directed directly at certain software. 11:37:26AM 14 11:37:31AM 15 What they have asked for isn't ready for release. 11:37:35AM 16 are a lot of problems with turning it over to any employee 11:37:38AM 17 of HP Tuners. In connection with that request, since it 11:37:45AM 18 is effectively brand new, that's the relief we would ask 11:37:49AM 19 I can fashion a motion --11:37:53AM 20 THE COURT: You can make a motion for a 11:37:54AM 21 protective order. What I'm saying -- The court is moving 11:37:58AM 22 toward granting a motion to compel the production of this 11:38:02AM 23 And I believe, in the interest of justice, if software. 11:38:13AM 24 this case is going to get a fair hearing, the schedule is

going to have to be continued in order to have the parties

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have experts analyze this software. 11:38:21AM 1 MR. WHITAKER: Yes, your Honor. 11:38:27AM 2 THE COURT: So no appointed expert. 11:38:32AM 3 There will 11:38:35AM 4 be a motion if the parties haven't been able to agree on 11:38:41AM 5 an ordinarily tailored protective order in connection with this particular disclosure. Failing that, there will be a 11:38:44AM motion filed for the court to resolve it. We will 11:38:48AM probably do that over a telephone conference if it is 11:38:56AM 8 The parties, otherwise, are going to work 11:38:59AM 9 disputed. 11:39:06AM 10 toward the order that I talked about. 11:39:12AM 11 MR. BLEIMAN: Okay. As far as --I mean, the other pending motions, they have time to respond to them. 11:39:16AM 12 THE COURT: They do. Again, I think this is an 11:39:21AM 13 11:39:23AM 14 Let's have agreement. Let's not have to have the 11:39:27AM 15 court resolve it. I have already communicated to you 11:39:34AM 16 where the court is likely headed on this. It is much 11:39:38AM 17 better if the parties sit down and agree than leave it to 11:39:42AM 18 I think I have telegraphed to you where I the court. think this is likely to go anyway. 11:39:48AM 19 11:39:51AM 20 MR. BLEIMAN: Understood. In terms of the 11:39:52AM 21 scheduling order, would you like us to submit a new 11:39:54AM 22 proposed scheduling order to the court? 11:39:57AM 23 THE COURT: Yes. If the January date doesn't 11:40:02AM 24 work because of the dispositive motion deadline, expert --11:40:12AM 25 In other words, even if we extended the expert deadline

now, it seems to me the other deadlines wouldn't work. 11:40:14AM 1 Ι 11:40:19AM 2 think we are looking at a continuation of the trial date. I don't think it has to be long. 11:40:21AM 3 11:40:26AM 4 MR. BLEIMAN: I think I put in the motion three 11:40:30AM 5 or four months. I can't remember exactly. But I think maybe May I put -- sometime in May. 11:40:33AM 6 11:40:38AM THE COURT: That might be able to be agreed to, earlier. A couple of months -- Sometime in March --11:40:40AM 8 MR. BLEIMAN: I tried to move all of the dates 11:40:45AM 9 back accordingly. We can revisit that. 11:40:47AM 10 11:40:50AM 11 THE COURT: All right. I will hope to see an 11:40:57AM 12 agreed order on amended scheduling order. Again, failing agreement, then the parties will submit --11:41:02AM 13 11:41:05AM 14 MR. WHITAKER: I have the court's intent on the 11:41:08AM 15 pending motion to compel all of this software and other 11:41:12AM 16 documents on the defendants' behalf. There is another 11:41:16AM 17 pending motion where we have requested some documents in 11:41:19AM 18 connection with an arbitration that simply haven't been 11:41:21AM 19 produced. It is unrelated. It is essentially a lot of 11:41:24AM 20 communications pertaining to someone else named Matt 11:41:27AM 21 Honeycutt, the first person sued in connection with all of 11:41:30AM 22 these disputes. We are hopeful that that motion can stay 11:41:33AM 23 on the calendar for consideration. 11:41:35AM 24 THE COURT: It is. I haven't really looked at 11:41:37AM 25 it. It can remain.

11:41:45AM 1	I think we have exhausted the better part of two
11:41:50AM 2	hours here. It has been a good hearing. I encourage
11:41:55AM 3	cooperation.
11:41:56AM 4	Having recently married off a daughter, the fourth
11:42:01AM 5	one, I wish you well.
11:42:04AM 6	MR. WHITAKER: Thank you, your Honor.
7	(Proceedings concluded.)
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